



6課 / Lesson 6 / Leksyon 6

ようごとぶん / Words and phrases / Mga Salita

ようご	Words	Mga salita
きりとる	to cut off / to cut out	kuhain / gupitin
のこり	is/are left	natira / sobra
ひく	to minus / to subtract	minus / subtract / bawasan
なおす	to transform / to change / to convert	ayusin

ぶん	Phrases	Grupo ng mga salita
3/5mのテープから 1/5mのテープをきりとると、 のこりはなんmに なりますか。	How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out 1/5m of tape from 3/5m of tape?	Kapag ginupit ang 1/5m na tape mula sa 3/5m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?
4/5から1/5ひくと、 3/5になります。	When you subtract 1/5 from 4/5, you can get 3/5.	Kapag ang 1/5 ay binawas sa 4/5, makukuha ang 3/5.
1 2/5をかぶんすうに なおすと、7/5になります。	If you convert 1 2/5 into an improper fraction, it will become 7/5.	Magiging 7/5 ang 1 2/5 kapag isinaayos ito sa improper fraction.



6課/Lesson 6/Leksyon 6

【内容】 Contents Mga Nilalaman

①同分母分数の引き算場面理解
②同分母分数の引き算の計算方法
①To understand the case where subtraction of fractions with the same denominators is applied.
②Method of subtraction of fractions with the same denominators.
①Pag-unawa sa subtraction ng fraction na may parehong denominator.
②Paraan ng subtraction ng fraction na may parehong denominator.

【日本語の表現】 Math Expressions in Japanese Mga Math Expressions sa Japanese

①「～から～を～すると、～。」→4/5mから1/5m分を切り取ると、
②「～を～に換えて」→帯分数を仮分数に換えて
①「～KARA～O～SURU TO、～。」(If you do ～～ from ～, ～.)
②「NI」(sa, isang kataga (particle) upang magturo ng direksyon ng pagkilos 「NANNIN NI WAKERARERUKA」(Sa ilang tao ito mahahati?)
①「～KARA～O～SURU TO、～。」(Kapag isinagawa ～ mula sa ～ ang ～, ～.) → Kapag ginupit ang 1/5m mula sa 4/5m,
②「～O～NI KAETE」(palitan ang ～ sa ～) → Palitan ang mixed fraction sa improper fraction.



6 ぶんすうの ひきざん ①

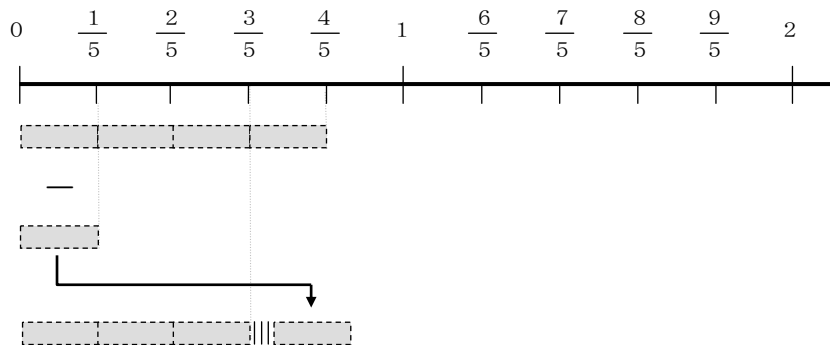
Bunsuu no hikizan

真分数どうしの引き算場面と計算の仕方を知る。

1

$\frac{4}{5}$ mのテープから $\frac{1}{5}$ mぶんを きりとると、
no teepu kara bun o kiritoru to

のこりは なんmに なりますか。
nokori wa nan meetoru ni narimasuka



$\frac{4}{5}$ から $\frac{1}{5}$ ひくと、 $\frac{3}{5}$ に なります。
kara hiku to ni narimasu



これを しきで かくと こうなります。

Kore o shiki de kaku to koo narimasu

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

yon hiku ichi wa san

4 - 1 = 3
うえだけ ひけば
いいですね。

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$



Ue dake hikeba
iinodesune



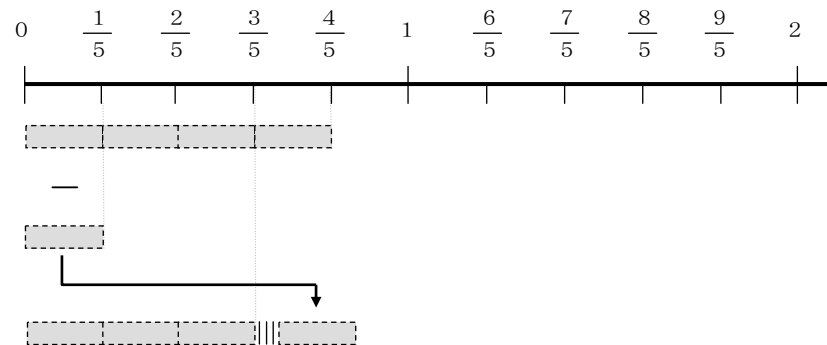
6 ぶんすうの ひきざん ①

真分数どうしの引き算場面と計算の仕方を知る。

1

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out 1/5m of tape from 4/5m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang 1/5m na tape mula sa 4/5m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?



When you subtract 1/5 from 4/5, you can get 3/5.

Kapag ang 1/5 ay binawas sa 4/5, makukuha ang 3/5.



This can be written like this in a math formula.

Naisulat ito katulad nito sa math formula.

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$



4 - 1 = 3

You only need to subtract the numbers above.
Pagbabawas ng mga bilang sa taas lamang ay dapat gawin.

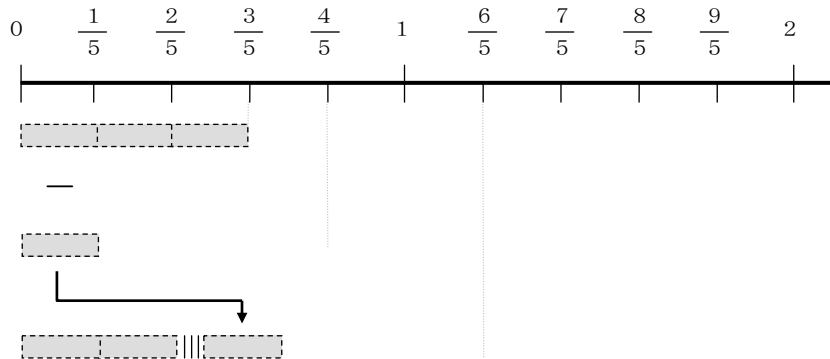
2

真分数どうしの引き算の理解を深める①

$\frac{3}{5}$ mのテープから $\frac{1}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、
no teepu kara bun o hiku to

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

nokori wa nan meetoru ni narimasuka



$\frac{3}{5}$ から $\frac{1}{5}$ を ひくと、 $\frac{2}{5}$ に なります。



これを しきで かくと どうなりますか。

Kore o shiki de kaku to doonarimasuka

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{3}}{5} - \frac{\boxed{1}}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

Ue dake hikeba

うえだけ ひけば
いいのでしたね。

inodeshitane

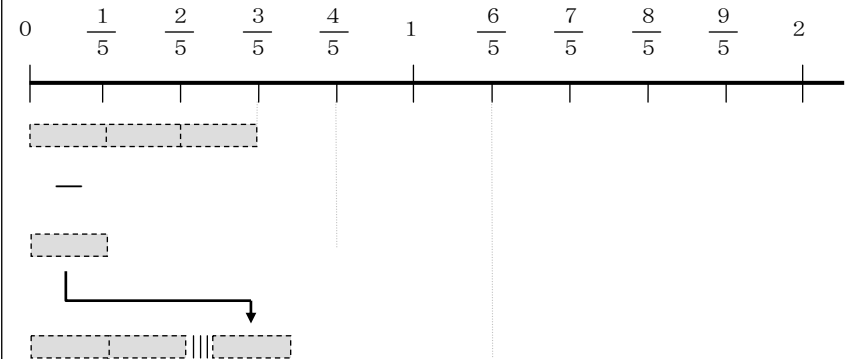


2

真分数どうしの引き算の理解を深める①

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $\frac{1}{5}$ m of tape from $\frac{3}{5}$ m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $\frac{1}{5}$ m na tape mula sa $\frac{3}{5}$ m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?



When you subtract $\frac{1}{5}$ from $\frac{3}{5}$, you can get $\frac{2}{5}$.

Kapag ang $\frac{1}{5}$ ay binawas sa $\frac{3}{5}$, makukuha ang $\frac{2}{5}$.



How can this be written in a math formula?

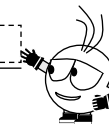
Paano ito maisusulat sa math formula?

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{3}}{5} - \frac{\boxed{1}}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

You only need to subtract the numbers above.

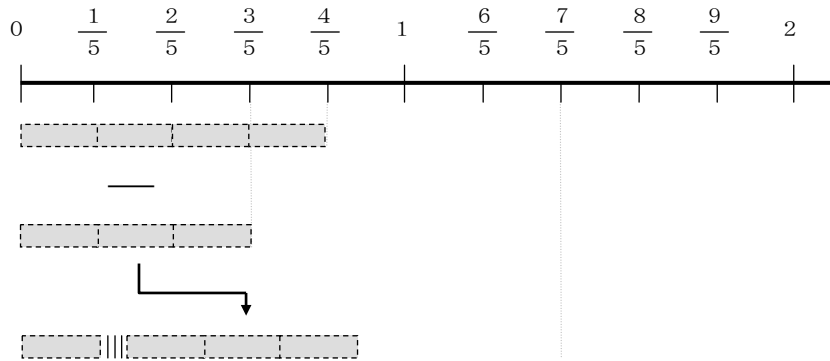
Pagbabawas ng mga bilang sa taas lamang ay dapat gawin.



3

$\frac{4}{5}$ mのテープから $\frac{3}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

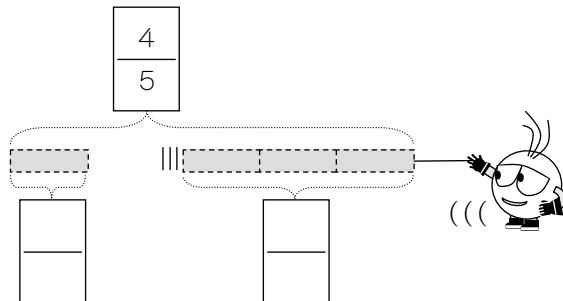


- ① $\frac{4}{5}$ から $\frac{3}{5}$ を ひくと いくつに なりますか。
 kara o hiku to ikutsu ni narimasuka

しきを かいて けいさんしましょう。
 Shiki o kaite keesan shimashoo

_____ = _____

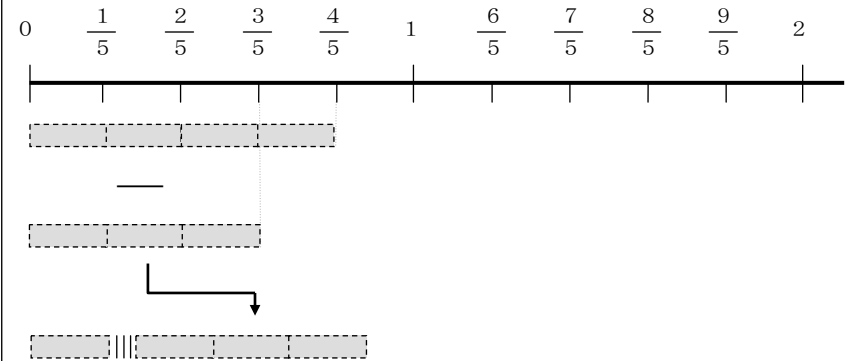
- Zu no ni kazu o irete kotae o tashikamemashoo
 ② ずの□に かずをいれて こたえを たしかめましょう。



3

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $\frac{3}{5}$ m of tape from $\frac{4}{5}$ m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $\frac{3}{5}$ m na tape mula sa $\frac{4}{5}$ m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?

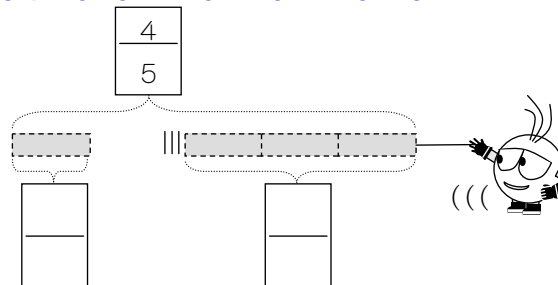


- ① When you subtract $\frac{3}{5}$ from $\frac{4}{5}$, how many can you get?
 Kapag ang $\frac{3}{5}$ ay binawas sa $\frac{4}{5}$, ilang ang matitira?

Write a math formula and calculate.
 Isulat ang math formula at kalkulahan ito.

_____ = _____

- ② Put the numbers into □ of the diagram and check the answer.
 Ilagay ang mga bilang sa mga □ ng diagram at suriin ang sagot.



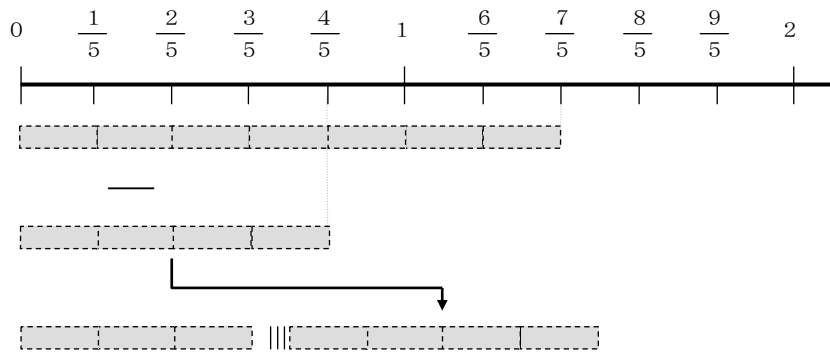
4

帯分数を仮分数に換えて計算する仕方を知る。

$1\frac{2}{5}$ mのテープから $\frac{4}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

$1\frac{2}{5}$ を かぶんすうに なおすと、 $\frac{7}{5}$ に なります。
 o kabunsuu ni naosu to, ni narimasu



しきを かいて けいさんしましょう。

_____ = _____

$1\frac{2}{5}$



$\frac{7}{5}$

たいぶんすう
taibunsuu

かぶんすう
kabunsuu

たいぶんすうを かぶんすうに
Taibunsuu o kabunsuu ni
なおして けいさんしましょう。
naoshite keesan shimashoo

4

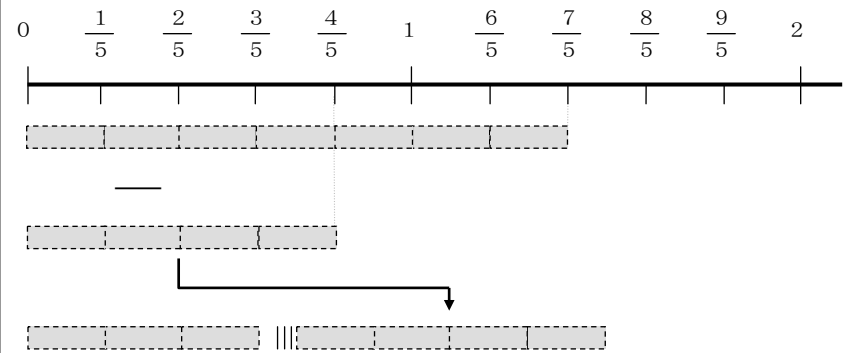
帯分数を仮分数に換えて計算する仕方を知る。

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $4/5$ m of tape from $1\frac{2}{5}$ m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $4/5$ m na tape mula sa $1\frac{2}{5}$ m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?

If you convert $1\frac{2}{5}$ into an improper fraction, it will become $7/5$.

Magiging $7/5$ ang $1\frac{2}{5}$ kapag inayos ito sa improper fraction.



Write a math formula and calculate.

Isulat ang math formula at kalkulain ito.

_____ = _____

$1\frac{2}{5}$



$\frac{7}{5}$

the mixed fraction
ang mixed fraction

the improper fraction
ang improper fraction

Convert the mixed fraction into an
improper fraction to calculate.
Ayusin ang mga mixed fraction sa
improper fraction at kalkulain.

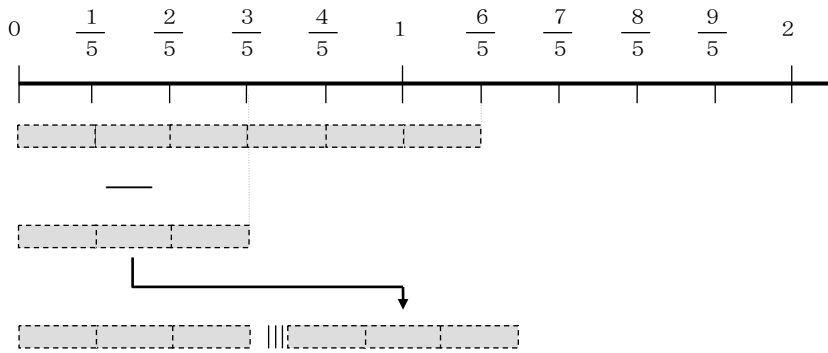
5

帯分数を仮分数に換えた計算に慣れる。

$1\frac{1}{5}$ mのテープから $\frac{3}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

$1\frac{1}{5}$ を かぶんすうに なおすと、 $\frac{\square}{5}$ になります。



しきを かいて けいさんしましょう。

_____ = _____

$1\frac{1}{5}$



たいぶんすう

$\frac{\square}{5}$

かぶんすう

$1\frac{1}{5}$ を かぶんすうに なおすと
 o kabunsuu ni naosu to
 どうなりますか。
 doonarimiasuka

5

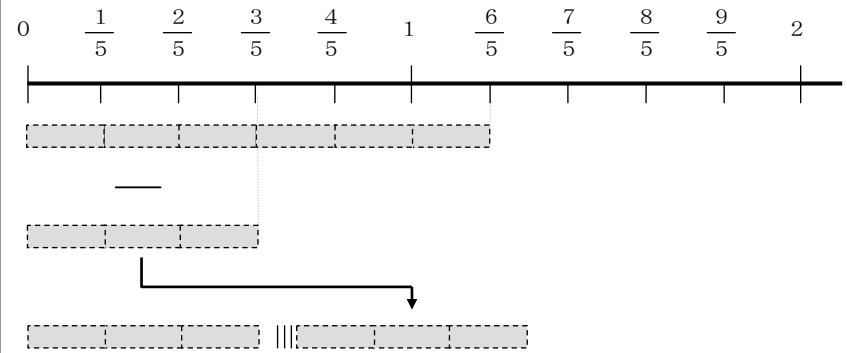
帯分数を仮分数に換えた計算に慣れる。

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $\frac{3}{5}$ m of tape from $1\frac{1}{5}$ m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $\frac{3}{5}$ m na tape mula sa $1\frac{1}{5}$ m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?

If you convert $1\frac{1}{5}$ into an improper fraction, it will become $\frac{\square}{5}$.

Magiging $\frac{\square}{5}$ ang $1\frac{1}{5}$ kapag inayos ito sa improper fraction.



Write a math formula and calculate.

Isulat ang math formula at kalkulihin ito.

_____ = _____

$1\frac{1}{5}$



the mixed fraction
ang mixed fraction

$\frac{\square}{5}$

the improper fraction
ang improper fraction

If you convert $1\frac{1}{5}$ into an improper fraction, how can you write it?
 Kapag inayos $1\frac{1}{5}$ sa improper fraction, paano ito maisulat?

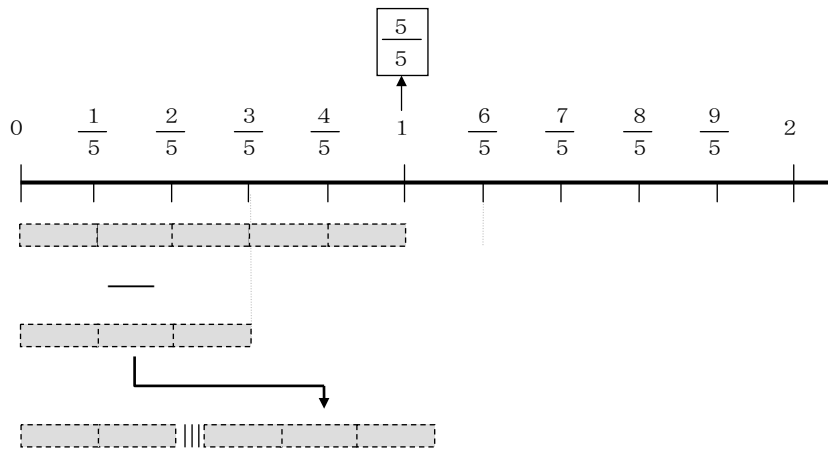
6

整数を仮分数に換えて計算する仕方を知る。

1 mのテープから $\frac{3}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

1 mを かぶんすうに なおすと、 $\frac{5}{5}$ に なります。



しきを かいて けいさんしましょう。

_____ - _____ = _____

$$1 \rightarrow \frac{5}{5}$$



1を かぶんすうに なおして
o kabunsuu ni naoshite
けいさんします。
keesan shimasu

6

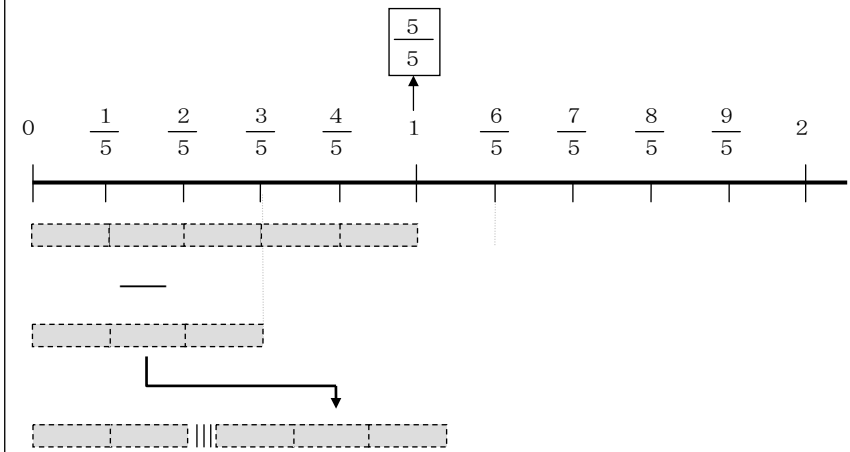
整数を仮分数に換えて計算する仕方を知る。

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $3/5$ m of tape from 1m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $3/5$ m na tape mula sa 1m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?

If you convert 1m into an improper fraction, it will become $5/5$ m.

Magiging $5/5$ m ang 1m kapag inayos ito sa improper fraction.



Write a math formula and calculate.

Isulat ang math formula at kalkulahan ito.

_____ - _____ = _____

$$1 \rightarrow \frac{5}{5}$$



Convert 1 into an improper fraction and calculate.
Ayusin ang 1 sa improper fraction at kalkulahan.

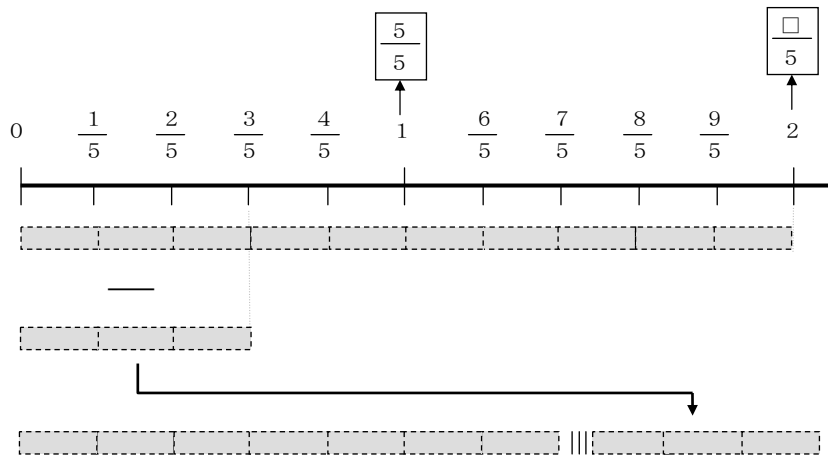
7

整数を仮分数に換えた計算に慣れる。

2 mのテープから $\frac{3}{5}$ mぶんを ひくと、

のこりは なんmに なりますか。

2 mを かぶんすうに なおすと、 $\frac{\square}{5}$ に なります。



しきを かいて けいさんしましょう。

_____ = _____

$$2 \rightarrow \frac{10}{5}$$



2も かぶんすうに なおして
mo kabunsuu ni naoshite
けいさんします。
keesan shimasu

7

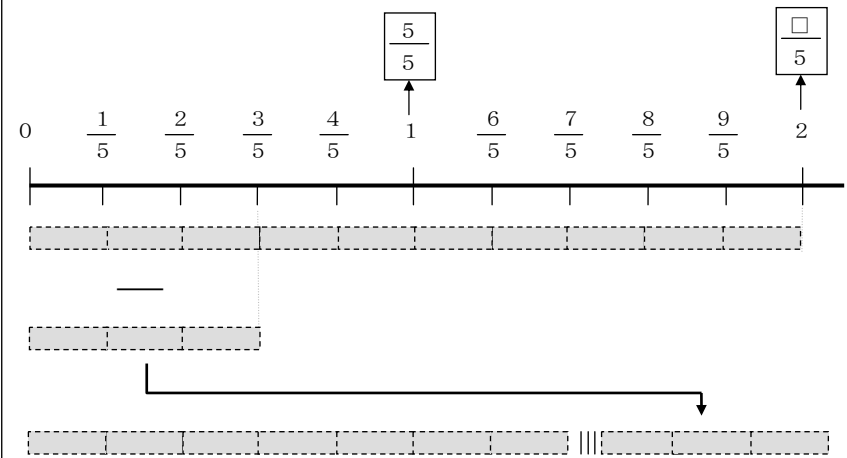
整数を仮分数に換えた計算に慣れる。

How many meters of tape will be left when you cut out $\frac{3}{5}$ m of tape from 2 m of tape?

Kapag ginupit ang $\frac{3}{5}$ m na tape mula sa 2 m na tape, ilang metro ang matitira?

If you convert 2 m into an improper fraction, it will become $\frac{\square}{5}$ m.

Magiging $\frac{\square}{5}$ m ang 2 m kapag inayos ito sa improper fraction.



Write a math formula and calculate.

Isulat ang math formula at kalkulahin ito.

_____ = _____

$$2 \rightarrow \frac{10}{5}$$



Convert 2 into an improper fraction and calculate.
Ayusin ang 2 sa improper fraction at kalkulahin.