

*The Japanese version is the authoritative version, and this English translation is intended for reference purposes only. Should any discrepancies or doubts arise between the two versions, the Japanese version will supersede the English version.

Regulations concerning Courses Offered by the School of Japan Studies of Tokyo University of Foreign Studies and the Number of Credits Assigned to Each Course

(March 19, 2019
Regulation No. 53)

Amended:

February 12, 2020, School of Japan Studies Regulation No. 1
January 13, 2021, School of Japan Studies Regulation No.
February 9, 2022, School of Japan Studies Regulation No.1
July 13, 2022, School of Japan Studies Regulation No.2
January 11, 2023, School of Japan Studies Regulation No.1
November 15, 2023, School of Japan Studies Regulation No.4
February 27, 2024, Regulation No. 21

Article 1 (Purpose)

The purpose of these regulations is to specify necessary details concerning courses offered by the School of Japan Studies of Tokyo University of Foreign Studies (“TUFS”) and the number of credits assigned to each course, based on the provisions of article 29 of the University Regulations of Tokyo University of Foreign Studies (established on April 1, 1977).

Article 2 (Global Liberal Arts Program)

1. The School of Japan Studies offers the Global Liberal Arts Program, which is shared by the School of Japan Studies, the School of Language and Culture Studies, and the School of International and Area Studies. The following table shows the groups and categories of courses offered under the Global Liberal Arts Program:

Course Group	Course Category
Foundation Courses	Foundation Courses
Liberal Arts Courses	Global Liberal Arts Courses
	Natural Science Courses
	General Courses on Japan
	Sports Courses
	World Languages Courses
	Career and Collaboration Courses
	Onsite Education Courses
Language Courses	Fundamental Japanese Courses
	Specialized Courses on Japanese Language Skills
	GLIP English Courses
	Foreign Languages Courses
	Regional Languages Courses

2. In addition to the courses listed in the above paragraph, Teaching Courses are offered for students who plan to satisfy requirements to obtain teacher certification. Teaching Courses are shared by the School of Japan Studies, the School of Language and Culture Studies, and the School of International and Area Studies.

Article 3 (Foundation Courses)

As for Foundation Courses, the course shown in Appended Table 1 is offered as a lecture.

Article 4 (Liberal Arts Courses)

As for Liberal Arts Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 2 are offered as lectures, seminars, or practical courses.

Article 5 (Language Courses)

As for Language Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 3 are offered as seminars.

Article 6 (Core Seminar Program)

The School of Japan Studies offers the Core Seminar Program. The following table shows the groups and categories of courses offered under the Core Seminar Program:

Course Group	Course Category
Project-Based Courses	Collaborative Projects
	Community Linkage Projects
Introductory Courses	Introductory Courses
Survey Courses	Survey Courses
Major Courses	Lecture Courses
	Seminar Courses
	Research Seminar Courses

Article 7 (Project-Based Courses)

As for Project-Based Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 4 are offered as lectures or seminars.

Article 8 (Introductory Courses)

As for Introductory Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 5 are offered as lectures.

Article 9 (Survey Courses)

As for Survey Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 6 are offered as lectures.

Article 10 (Major Courses)

As for Major Courses, the courses shown in Appended Table 7 are offered as lectures.

Article 11 (Graduation Project)

1. The Graduation Project shall be completed by writing a thesis, etc.
2. Eight credits are assigned to the Graduation Project.

Article 12 (Related Courses)

Credits acquired under the Core Seminar Program of the School of Language and Culture Studies or the School of International and Area Studies and credits acquired at other universities are treated as credits under Related Courses.

Article 13 (Teaching Courses)

1. As for Teaching Courses, “courses relating to school subjects and teaching methods,” “courses relating to basic understanding of education,” “courses relating to teaching methods for moral education and integrated studies, student counseling and guidance, educational consultation, and other matters,” “courses relating to educational practice,” and “courses required by the university” are offered for students who plan to satisfy requirements to obtain teacher certification.
2. The courses described in the previous paragraph are offered as lectures, seminars, or practical courses. These courses and the number of credits assigned to each course are listed in Appendices 8 to 10.
3. The treatment of credits assigned to teaching practice and practical seminars for teaching profession and other matters shall be prescribed separately.

Article 14 (Japanese Language Teacher Training Program Courses)

1. Japanese Language Teacher Training Program subjects include the subjects necessary to receive an exemption from the “Basic Examination” of the “Japanese Language Teacher Examination” for obtaining the qualification of a registered Japanese language teacher.
2. The courses described in the previous paragraph shall be lectures, seminars, or practical courses, and the course subjects and number of credits shall be listed in Appended Table 11.
3. The handling of Japanese Language Teacher Training Program subjects and other matters shall be prescribed

separately.

Appended Table 1 (Related to article 3)
Foundation Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits
Foundation Courses	Academic Literacy	1

Appended Table 2 (Related to article 4)
Liberal Arts Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits	
Global Liberal Arts Courses	Civic Initiatives 1	2	
	Civic Initiatives 2	2	
	Global Society and Local Society 1	2	
	Global Society and Local Society 2	2	
	Multiculturalism in Society 1	2	
	Multiculturalism in Society 2	2	
	Business Administration for Career Building 1	2	
	Business Administration for Career Building 2	2	
	Linguistics for Everyone 1	2	
	Linguistics for Everyone 2	2	
	Japanese History for Everyone 1	2	
	Japanese History for Everyone 2	2	
	World History for Everyone 1	2	
	World History for Everyone 2	2	
	Philosophy for Everyone 1	2	
	Philosophy for Everyone 2	2	
	Constitution 1	2	
	Constitution 2	2	
	Mental Science 1	2	
	Mental Science 2	2	
	Culture and Arts 1	2	
	Culture and Arts 2	2	
	Basic Pedagogy 1	2	
	Basic Pedagogy 2	2	
	Psychology of Learning	2	
	Sociology of School Education	2	
	School Counseling	2	
	Career Guidance	2	
	Natural Science Courses	Health and Medicine 1	2
		Health and Medicine 2	2
		Ecology and Science 1	2
		Ecology and Science 2	2
Statistics for Everyone 1		2	

	Statistics for Everyone 2	2
	Information Skills 1	2
	Information Skills 2	2
	Artificial Intelligence and Data Science 1	2
	Artificial Intelligence and Data Science 2	2
General Courses on Japan	Aspects of Contemporary Japan 1	2
	Aspects of Contemporary Japan 2	2
	Aspects of the Japanese Language 1	2
	Aspects of the Japanese Language 2	2
	Aspects of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Aspects of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
	Aspects of Japanese Literature and Culture 1	2
	Aspects of Japanese Literature and Culture 2	2
	Aspects of Japanese History 1	2
	Aspects of Japanese History 2	2
	Basics of Japanese Linguistics	2
	Japanese Linguistics for Teaching Japanese Language 1	2
	Japanese Linguistics for Teaching Japanese Language 2	2
	Basics of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Basics of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
	Japanese Language Education in Contemporary Society	2
	Japanese Language Education and Communication	2
	Japanese Language Education in an Intercultural Society	2
Sports Courses	Sports 1	1
	Sports 2	1
	Dance 1	1
	Dance 2	1
	Physical Training 1	1
	Physical Training 2	1
World Languages Courses	Classical Languages 1	2
	Classical Languages 2	2
	Languages in Asia 1	2
	Languages in Asia 2	2
	Languages in Oceania and America 1	2
	Languages in Oceania and America 2	2
	Languages in Europe 1	2
	Languages in Europe 2	2
	Languages in Africa 1	2
	Languages in Africa 2	2
	Sign Languages	2
Career and Collaboration	Career Designing 1	2

Courses	Career Designing 2	2
	Career Designing 3	1
	Career Trial 1	2
	Career Trial 2	2
	Social Collaboration 1	2
	Social Collaboration 2	2
	Social Collaboration 3	1
Onsite Education Courses	Short Visit	2
	Study Tour	2

Appended Table 3 (Related to article 5)
Language Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits
Fundamental Japanese Courses	Intensive Japanese for Beginners	10
	Japanese: Integrated-1	5
	Japanese: Integrated-2	5
	Japanese: Integrated-3	5
	Japanese: Integrated-4	5
	Japanese: Integrated-5	5
	Japanese: Integrated-6	3
	Japanese: Integrated-7	2
	Japanese: Grammar 1	1
	Japanese: Grammar 2	1
	Japanese: Grammar 3	1
	Japanese: Grammar 4	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 1	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 2	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 3	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 4	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 5	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 6	1
	Japanese: Reading Comprehension 7	1
	Japanese: Listening Comprehension 3	1
	Japanese: Listening Comprehension 4	1
	Japanese: Listening Comprehension 5	1
	Japanese: Listening Comprehension 6	1
	Japanese: Listening Comprehension 7	1
	Japanese: Writing 1	1
	Japanese: Writing 2	1
	Japanese: Writing 3	1
Japanese: Writing 4	1	

	Japanese: Writing 5	1
	Japanese: Writing 6	1
	Japanese: Writing 7	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 1	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 2	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 3	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 4	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 5	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 6	1
	Japanese: Oral Communication 7	1
	Japanese: Business Japanese	1
	Japanese: Current Japanese Studies	1
	Japanese: Kanji 1	1
	Japanese: Kanji 2	1
	Japanese: Kanji 3	1
	Japanese: Kanji 4	1
Specialized Courses on Japanese Language Skills	Japanese Critical Reading 1	2
	Japanese Critical Reading 2	2
	Japanese Communication 1	2
	Japanese Communication 2	2
	Japanese Academic Writing 1	2
	Japanese Academic Writing 2	2
	Critical Readings in Japanese Media 1	2
	Critical Readings in Japanese Media 2	2
	Business Japanese 1	2
	Business Japanese 2	2
	Introduction to Classical Japanese 1	2
	Introduction to Classical Japanese 2	2
	Introduction to Classical Chinese	2
GLIP English Courses	GLIP English A1	1
	GLIP English A2	1
	GLIP English A3	1
	GLIP English A4	1
	GLIP English A5	1
	GLIP English A6	1
	GLIP English B1	1
	GLIP English B2	1
	GLIP English B3	1
	GLIP English B4	1

	GLIP English B5	1
	GLIP English B6	1
	GLIP English B7	1
	GLIP English B8	1
	GLIP English C1	1
	GLIP English C2	1
	GLIP English C3	1
	GLIP English C4	1
Foreign Languages Courses	German A1	1
	German A2	1
	German A3	1
	German A4	1
	German B1	1
	German B2	1
	German B3	1
	German B4	1
	French A1	1
	French A2	1
	French A3	1
	French A4	1
	French B1	1
	French B2	1
	French B3	1
	French B4	1
	Italian A1	1
	Italian A2	1
	Italian A3	1
	Italian A4	1
	Italian B1	1
	Italian B2	1
	Italian B3	1
	Italian B4	1
	Spanish A1	1
	Spanish A2	1
	Spanish A3	1
	Spanish A4	1
Spanish B1	1	
Spanish B2	1	

	Spanish B3	1
	Spanish B4	1
	Portuguese A1	1
	Portuguese A2	1
	Portuguese A3	1
	Portuguese A4	1
	Portuguese B1	1
	Portuguese B2	1
	Portuguese B3	1
	Portuguese B4	1
	Russian A1	1
	Russian A2	1
	Russian A3	1
	Russian A4	1
	Russian B1	1
	Russian B2	1
	Russian B3	1
	Russian B4	1
	Chinese A1	1
	Chinese A2	1
	Chinese A3	1
	Chinese A4	1
	Chinese B1	1
	Chinese B2	1
	Chinese B3	1
	Chinese B4	1
	Korean A1	1
	Korean A2	1
	Korean A3	1
	Korean A4	1
	Korean B1	1
	Korean B2	1
	Korean B3	1
Korean B4	1	
Arabic A1	1	
Arabic A2	1	
Arabic A3	1	
Arabic A4	1	

	Arabic B1	1
	Arabic B2	1
	Arabic B3	1
	Arabic B4	1
Regional Languages Courses	Regional Languages (Polish 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Polish 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Czech 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Czech 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Mongolian 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Mongolian 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Indonesian 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Indonesian 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Malay 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Malay 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Filipino 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Filipino 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Thai 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Thai 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Laotian 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Laotian 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Vietnamese 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Vietnamese 2)	1
	Regional Languages Course (Khmer 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Khmer 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Burmese 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Burmese 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Urdu 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Urdu 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Hindi 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Hindi 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Bengali 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Bengali 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Persian 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Persian 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Turkish 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Turkish 2)	1
Regional Languages (Uzbek 1)	1	
Regional Languages (Uzbek 2)	1	

	Regional Languages (Cantonese 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Cantonese 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Hokkienese 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Hokkienese 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Shanghainese 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Shanghainese 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Swahili 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Swahili 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Central Asian Languages 1)	1
	Regional Languages (Central Asian Languages 2)	1
	Regional Languages (Oceanic Languages 1)	1

Appended Table 4 (Related to article 7)
Project-Based Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits
Collaborative Projects	Multicultural Collaboration 1	2
	Multicultural Collaboration 2	2
Community Linkage Projects	Fieldwork in the Local Community	2
	Community Outreach Project	2
	Educational Assistance in the Community	2

Appended Table 5 (Related to article 8)
Introductory Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits
Introductory Courses	Introduction to Japan Studies	2
	Introduction to Japanese History	2
	Introduction to Japanese Society	2
	Introduction to Japanese Literature and Culture	2
	Introduction to Japanese Linguistics	2

Appended Table 6 (Related to article 9)
Survey Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits
Survey Courses	Survey of Analytical Approaches to Japanese Society	2
	Survey of Japanese Diplomacy and International Relations	2
	Survey of Japanese History and Society	2
	Survey of Japanese Literature and Culture 1	2
	Survey of Japanese Literature and Culture 2	2
	Survey of Japanese Linguistics 1	2
	Survey of Japanese Linguistics 2	2
	Survey of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2

Appended Table 7 (Related to article 10)
Major Courses

Course Category	Course	No. of credits	
Lecture Courses	Approaches to Interdisciplinary Practice 1	2	
	Approaches to Interdisciplinary Practice 2	2	
	Understanding Cultural	2	
	Theories of Multicultural Society 1	2	
	Theories of Multicultural Society 2	2	
	Theories of Contemporary Japanese Society	2	
	Japanese Politics and Economy 1	2	
	Japanese Politics and Economy 2	2	
	Japanese Diplomacy and International Relations 1	2	
	Japanese Diplomacy and International Relations 2	2	
	Japanese History 1	2	
	Japanese History 2	2	
	Japanese Intellectual History 1	2	
	Japanese Intellectual History 2	2	
	Japanese Culture 1	2	
	Japanese Culture 2	2	
	Japanese Classical Literature 1	2	
	Japanese Classical Literature 2	2	
	Japanese Modern and Contemporary Literature 1	2	
	Japanese Modern and Contemporary Literature 2	2	
	Japanese Linguistics 1	2	
	Japanese Linguistics 2	2	
	Japanese Linguistics 3	2	
	Japanese Linguistics 4	2	
	Classical Japanese Grammar 1	2	
	Classical Japanese Grammar 2	2	
	Second Language Acquisition 1	2	
	Second Language Acquisition 2	2	
	Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2	
	Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2	
	Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 3	2	
	Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 4	2	
	Classical Chinese	2	
	Calligraphy	2	
	Internship of Japanese Language Teaching	2	
	Preparation for Practicing Japanese Language Teaching	2	
	Seminar Courses	Seminar in Approaches to Interdisciplinary Practice 1	2
		Seminar in Approaches to Interdisciplinary Practice 2	2

	Seminar in Theories of Multicultural Society 1	2
	Seminar in Theories of Multicultural Society 2	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 1	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 2	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 3	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 4	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 5	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 6	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 7	2
	Seminar in Japanese Society 8	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 1	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 2	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 3	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 4	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 5	2
	Seminar in Japanese Literature and Culture 6	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 1	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 2	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 3	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 4	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 5	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 6	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 7	2
	Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 8	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 3	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 4	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 5	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 6	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 7	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 8	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 9	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 10	2
	Practice of Japanese Language Teaching	2
Research Seminar Courses	Research Seminar 1	2
	Research Seminar 2	2

Appended Table 8 (Related to article 13)

Courses relating to school subjects and teaching methods (Subject: Japanese language and literature)

Course categories, etc., in accordance with the Ordinance for Enforcement of the Education Personnel Certification Act		Courses offered under the category shown in the left column	No. of credits
Specialized educational contents relating to the school subject concerned	Japanese philology (including studies relating to spoken language and written expression)	Aspects of the Japanese Language 1	2
		Aspects of the Japanese Language 2	2
		Japanese Linguistics 1	2
		Classical Japanese Grammar 1	2
		Classical Japanese Grammar 2	2
		Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
		Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
		Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 1	2
		Seminar in Japanese Linguistics 2	2
		Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Seminar in Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2	
	Japanese literature (including Japanese literature' history)	Introduction to Japanese Literature and Culture	2
		Survey of Japanese Literature and Culture 1	2
		Japanese Classical Literature 1	2
		Japanese Classical Literature 2	2
Japanese Modern and Contemporary Literature 1		2	
Japanese Modern and Contemporary Literature 2	2		
Classical Chinese	Classical Chinese	2	
Calligraphy (mainly transcription)	Calligraphy	2	
Teaching methods for the school subject concerned (including the use of information equipment and teaching materials)	Japanese Teaching methodology 1	2	
	Japanese Teaching methodology 2	2	
	Japanese Teaching methodology 3	2	
	Japanese Teaching methodology 4	2	

Appended Table 9 (Related to article 13)

Courses relating to basic understanding of education, courses relating to teaching methods for moral education and integrated studies, student counseling and guidance, educational consultation, and other matters, and courses relating to educational practice

Course categories, etc., in accordance with the Ordinance for Enforcement of the Education Personnel Certification Act		Courses offered under the category shown in the left column	No. of credits
Courses	Educational contents that need to be included in the courses shown in the left column		
Courses relating to basic understanding of education	Educational philosophy and education-related history and thought	Basic Pedagogy 1	2
	Significance of teaching profession and teachers' roles and duties (including response to the concept of a "school as a team")	The Role of the Teacher	2
	Social, institutional, and managerial elements relating to education (including response to linkage between schools and local communities and to school safety)	Sociology of School Education	2
	Mental and physical development and learning processes of infants, children, and students	Psychology of Learning	2

	Understanding for infants, children, and students with special needs	Special Needs Education	1
	Significance of education curricula and methods of curriculum formation (including curriculum management)	Curriculum Studies	1
Courses relating to teaching methods for moral education and integrated studies, student counseling and guidance, educational consultation, and other matters	Theories of moral education and teaching methods	Moral Education Guidance Studies	2
	Teaching methodology of the period for integrated studies	Teaching Methodology of Extra-Curricular Activities and the Period for Integrated Studies	2
	Teaching methodology of extra-curricular activities		
	Educational methods and techniques (including the use of information equipment and teaching materials)	Teaching Methods and Techniques	2
	Theories and methods of student guidance	Student Guidance	2
	Theories and methods of educational consultation (including basic knowledge of counseling)	School Counseling	2
	Theories and methods of guidance for future courses and careers and career education	Career Guidance	2
Courses relating to educational practice	Teaching practice (internships at schools, workplace experience activities at schools)	Teaching Practice (Junior and Senior High Schools)	5
		Teaching Practice (Senior High Schools)	3
	Teaching Practicum Seminar	Teaching Practicum Seminar (Junior and Senior High Schools)	2

Appended Table 10 (Related to article 13)
Courses required by the university

Courses required by the university	Human Sciences 1	2
	International Education 2	2
	Sociology of Education 1	2
	Mental Science 1	2
	Mental Science 2	2
	Basic Pedagogy 2	2
	Moral Education Guidance Studies*	2

*: Moral Education Guidance Studies is for students who plan to satisfy requirements to obtain Type I senior high school teaching certification.

Appended Table 11 (Related to Article 14)
Japanese Language Teacher Training Program Courses

Course Category	Course	Credits
Required Elective Courses ①	Introduction to Japanese Linguistics	2
	Survey of Japanese Linguistics 1	2
	Survey of Japanese Linguistics 2	2
	Survey of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Survey of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
Required Elective Courses ②	Basics of Japanese Linguistics	2

	Japanese Linguistics for Teaching Japanese Language 1	2
	Japanese Linguistics for Teaching Japanese Language 2	2
	Basics of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 1	2
	Basics of Teaching Japanese to Speakers of Other Languages 2	2
Required Courses	Japanese Language Education in Contemporary Society	2
	Japanese Language Education and Communication	2
	Japanese Language Education in an Intercultural Society	2
	Theories of Multicultural Society 2	2
	Second Language Acquisition 1	2
	Second Language Acquisition 2	2
	Internship of Japanese Language Teaching	2
	Preparation for Practicing Japanese Language Teaching	2
	Practice of Japanese Language Teaching	2